

Action Research creates Change of Status Quo	Collaborative Action Research	Mixed-Method Research
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2. APA Citation:

- Efron, S. E., & Ravid, R. (2020). Action research in education: A practical guide (2nd ed.). The Guilford Press

3. Goal of the chapter or book

The goal of this book is to serve as a practical guide on conducting action research, looking at the history of action research, how it is viewed presently and setting ground rules for action research.

4. Main ideas

- Action research makes educators partners in leading school improvement (2)
- Conducted by educators in their own settings to advance their practice and improve schools (2)
- Action researcher, practitioner researcher, teacher researcher are all the same.
- Action research is constructivist, situational, practical, systematic and cyclical (7)
- Collaborative Action Research is a systematic, collaborative and self-initiated research process that is conducted by and for teams of practitioners (9)
- General Research Topic, Problem Statement, Research Questions, Hypothesis.
- Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed-Method Research Avenues exist
- Self-Reflection is a key aspect of action research (61)
- The goal is to study the researcher's own classroom or school rather than to generalize the results to other locations.
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5. Other sources I would like to look at:

Corey, Stephen. (1953). Action Research to Improve School Practice.